



**CSA P.9.1:23**  
National Standard of Canada



# Test method for determining the performance of combined hydronic space and water heating systems (combos)



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# Preface

This is the first edition of CSA P.9.1, *Test method for determining the performance of combined hydronic space and water heating systems (combos)*.

CSA acknowledges that the development of this Standard was made possible, in part, by the financial support of FortisBC, Natural Resources Canada (NRCan), and Efficiency Manitoba.

This Standard was prepared by the Subcommittee on Efficiency of Combination Water Heating and Space Heating Systems (Combos), under the jurisdiction of the Technical Committee on Energy Efficiency and Related Performance of Fuel-Burning Appliances and Equipment and the Strategic Steering Committee on Performance, Energy Efficiency, and Renewables, and has been formally approved by this Technical Committee.

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